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106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 147

To amend title II of the Social Security Act to ensure the integrity of the Social Security trust funds by requiring the Managing Trustee to invest the annual surplus of such trust funds in marketable interestbearing obligations of the United States and certificates of deposit in depository institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and to protect such trust funds from the public debt limit.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 1999

Mr. Hall of Texas introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

- To amend title II of the Social Security Act to ensure the integrity of the Social Security trust funds by requiring the Managing Trustee to invest the annual surplus of such trust funds in marketable interest-bearing obligations of the United States and certificates of deposit in depository institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and to protect such trust funds from the public debt limit.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1	SECTION I. SHORT TITLE.
2	This Act may be cited as the "Social Security Preser-
3	vation Act of 1999".
4	SEC. 2. INVESTMENT OF THE FEDERAL OLD-AGE AND SUR-
5	VIVORS INSURANCE TRUST FUND AND THE
6	FEDERAL DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST
7	FUND.
8	(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 201(d) of the Social Secu-
9	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 401(d)) is amended—
10	(1) by inserting "(1)" after "(d)";
1 1	(2) by striking "Such investments may be made
12	only" and inserting the following: "Except as pro-
13	vided in paragraph (2), such investments may be
14	made only";
15	(3) by striking the last sentence; and
16	(4) by adding at the end the following new
17	paragraph:
18	"(2)(A) The Managing Trustee shall determine the
19	annual surplus (as defined in subparagraph (B)) for $e_{\overline{i}} \ \ ^{1}$
20	of the Trust Funds as of the end of each fiscal year. The
21	Managing Trustee shall ensure that such annual surplus
22	is invested, throughout the next following fiscal year, in—
23	"(i) marketable interest-bearing obligations of
24	the United States or obligations guaranteed as to

both principal and interest by the United States,

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1	purchased on original issue or at the market price,
2	or .
3	"(ii) certificates of deposit in insured depository
4	institutions (as defined in section $3(e)(2)$ of the Fed-
5	eral Deposit Insurance Act).
6	"(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the 'annual sur-
7	plus' for either of the Trust Funds as of the end of a
8	fiscal year is the excess (if any) of—
9	"(i) the sum of—
10	"(I) in the case of the Federal Old-Age
11	and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the
12	amounts appropriated to such Trust Fund
13	under paragraphs (3) and (4) of subsection (a)
14	for the fiscal year,
15	"(II) in the case of the Federal Disability
16	Insurance Trust Fund, the amounts appro-
17	priated to such Trust Fund under paragraphs
18	(1) and (2) of subsection (b) for the fiscal year,
19	and
20	"(III) in either case, the amount appro-
21	priated to such Trust Fund under section
22	121(e) of the Social Security Amendments of
23	1983 for the fiscal year, and any amounts oth-
24	erwise credited to or deposited in such Trust

Fund under this title for the fiscal year, over

1	"(ii) the amounts paid or transferred from such
2	Trust Fund during the fiscal year.".
3	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
4	this section shall apply with respect to annual surpluses
5	as of the end of fiscal years beginning on or after October
6	1, 2000.
7	SEC. 3. PROTECTION OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST
8	FUNDS FROM THE PUBLIC DEBT LIMIT.
9	(a) PROTECTION OF TRUST FUNDS.—Notwithstand-
10	ing any other provision of law—
11	(1) no officer or employee of the United States
12	may—
13	(Λ) delay the deposit of any amount into
14	(or delay the credit of any amount to) the Fed-
15	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
16	Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
17	Fund or otherwise vary from the normal terms,
18	procedures, or timing for making such deposits
19	or credits, or
20	(B) refrain from the investment in public
21	debt obligations of amounts in either of such
22	Trust Funds,
23	if a purpose of such action or inaction is to not in-
24	erease the amount of outstanding public debt obligations of the same of the s
25	tions, and

1 (2) no officer or employee of the United States
2 may disinvest amounts in either of such Trust
3 Funds which are invested in public debt obligations
4 if a purpose of the disinvestment is to reduce the
5 amount of outstanding public debt obligations.

(b) Protection of Benefits and Expenditures For Administrative Expenses.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection
(a), during any period for which eash benefits or administrative expenses would not otherwise be payable from the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund by reason of an inability to issue further public debt obligations because of the applicable public debt limit, public debt obligations held by such Trust Fund shall be sold or redeemed only for the purpose of making payment of such benefits or administrative expenses and only to the extent cash assets of such Trust Fund are not available "rom month to month for making payment of such benefits or administrative expenses.

(2) ISSUANCE OF CORRESPONDING DEBT.—For purposes of undertaking the sale or redemption of public debt obligations held by the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal

Disability Insurance Trust Fund pursuant to paragraph (1), the Secretary of the Treasury may issue corresponding public debt obligations to the public, in order to obtain the cash necessary for payment of benefits or administrative expenses from such Trust Fund, notwithstanding the public debt limit.

(3) Advance notice of sale or redemp-TION.-Not less than 3 days prior to the date on which, by reason of the public debt limit, the Secretary of the Treasury expects to undertake a sie or redemption authorized under paragraph (1), the Secretary of the Treasury shall report to each House of the Congress and to the Comptroller General of the United States regarding the expected sale or redemption. Upon receipt of such report, the Comptroller General shall review the extent of compliance with subsection (a) and paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection and shall issue such findings and recommendations to each House of the Congress as the Comptroller General considers necessary and appropriate.

(c) Public Debt Obligation.—For purposes ofthis section, the term "public debt obligation" means any

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- 1 obligation subject to the public debt limit established
- 2 under section 3101 of title 31, United States Code.

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